Missouri State University Foundation

Independent Auditor's Report and Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2024

Missouri State University Foundation Contents June 30, 2024

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Independent Auditor's Report

Board of Trustees Missouri State University Foundation Springfield, Missouri

Opinion

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of Missouri State University Foundation, which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as of June 30, 2024, and the related consolidated statements of activities and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of Missouri State University Foundation as of June 30, 2024, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the "Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements" section of our report. We are required to be independent of Missouri State University Foundation and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Missouri State University Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that these consolidated financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the consolidated financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks.
 Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures
 that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
 effectiveness of Missouri State University Foundation's internal control. Accordingly, no such
 opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant
 accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the
 consolidated financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Missouri State University Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited the June 30, 2023, financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited consolidated financial statements in our report dated December 7, 2023. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited consolidated financial statements from which it has been derived.

Forvis Mazars, LLP

Springfield, Missouri December 5, 2024

Missouri State University Foundation Consolidated Statement of Financial Position June 30, 2024 (with Comparative Totals for June 30, 2023)

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ASSETS	2024	 2023
Cash and cash equivalents Accounts receivable, net Prepaid expenses Investments Investments held in trust Investments held for resale Pledge receivables, net Cash value of life insurance Right-of-use assets - operating leases	\$ 44,745,299 4,814 1,324,514 155,416,739 1,892,023 133,734 12,376,277 425,420 894,675 (118,569)	\$ 14,755,918 12,730 2,102,579 150,190,734 1,810,714 133,734 22,985,270 414,795
Right-of-use assets - operating leases, accumulated amortization Real estate and equipment, at cost	3,335,253	6,864,768
Accumulated depreciation	(315,059)	(3,470,852)
Total assets	\$ 220,115,120	\$ 195,800,390
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 7,405,269	\$ 5,740,197
Deferred revenue	1,615,624	1,379,177
Annuity obligations	141,163	198,651
Operating lease liabilities	801,106	- 400 700
Funds managed for Missouri State University	6,199,762	6,199,762
Total liabilities	 16,162,924	13,517,787
Net Assets		
Without donor restrictions	 20,192,812	 11,575,197
With donor restrictions	 _	_
Purpose restrictions or time-restricted for future periods	94,969,160	85,530,229
Perpetual in nature	 88,790,224	 85,177,177
Net assets with donor restrictions	 183,759,384	 170,707,406
Total net assets	 203,952,196	 182,282,603
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 220,115,120	\$ 195,800,390

Missouri State University Foundation Consolidated Statement of Activities Year Ended June 30, 2024 (with Comparative Totals for the Year Ended June 30, 2023)

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions – Purpose or Time-Restricted	2024 With Donor Restrictions – Perpetual in Nature	Total With Donor Restrictions	Total	2023
Revenues, Gains, and Other Support						
Contributions	\$ 542,930	\$ 15,959,21	2 \$ 4,111,420	\$ 20,070,632	\$ 20,613,562	\$ 13,437,345
In-kind contributions	735	4,284,21	-	4,284,213	4,284,948	12,968,724
Investment return, net	5,266,669	8,330,55	7 -	8,330,557	13,597,226	9,547,340
Gain (loss) on assets held in trust	-	136,90	35,872	172,777	172,777	133,379
Life insurance cash value decrease	(7,231)	17,85	-	17,856	10,625	9,154
Rental income	606,553	66,09	-	66,098	672,651	662,806
Other income	3,615	1,807,69	3 24,281	1,831,979	1,835,594	2,024,751
Gain (loss) on sale of real estate	4,528,844			-	4,528,844	· · ·
Personnel paid by affiliate	4,301,960			_	4,301,960	3,718,423
Net assets released from	,,				,,	-, -,
restrictions	20,587,352	(20,587,35	2)	(20,587,352)		
Total revenues, gains,						
and other support	35,831,427	10,015,18	4,171,573	14,186,760	50,018,187	42,501,922
Expenses and Losses Instruction and academic						
program support	7,140,725			-	7,140,725	6,781,341
Student services	3,686,990			-	3,686,990	4,524,010
Institutional support	6,172,975			-	6,172,975	6,528,477
Scholarships	4,379,277			-	4,379,277	4,748,925
Rental expenses	621,354			_	621,354	1,446,254
Right-of-use assets lease expenses	25,000			_	25,000	_
Capital projects – Missouri	,,,,,,				-,	
State University	5,185,527		<u>-</u>		5,185,527	14,817,464
Total expenses	27,211,848			-	27,211,848	38,846,471
Actuarial loss on trust and						
annuity obligations	1,964	4,73	30,276	35,015	36,979	29,792
Provision for uncollectible pledges		571,51	528,250	1,099,767	1,099,767	28,031
Total expenses and losses	27,213,812	576,25	558,526	1,134,782	28,348,594	38,904,294
Change in Net Assets	8,617,615	9,438,93	3,613,047	13,051,978	21,669,593	3,597,628
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	11,575,197	85,530,22	85,177,177	170,707,406	182,282,603	178,684,975
Net Assets, End of Year	\$ 20,192,812	\$ 94,969,16	\$ 88,790,224	\$ 183,759,384	\$ 203,952,196	\$ 182,282,603

Missouri State University Foundation Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows Year Ended June 30, 2024 (with Comparative Totals for the Year Ended June 30, 2023)

	2024	2023
Operating Activities		
Change in net assets	\$ 21,669,593	\$ 3,597,628
Items not requiring (providing) operating activities cash flows	400 440	400.007
Depreciation	169,416	182,997
Noncash lease expense	118,569	-
Loss on sale of real estate held for sale	(4 500 044)	311
Gain on sale of real estate	(4,528,844)	/F 000 700
Net realized and unrealized gains on investments Net realized and unrealized gains on investments	(7,404,623)	(5,963,763
held in trust	(172,776)	(133,379
Actuarial loss on trust and annuity obligations	36,979	29,792
Noncash gifts	(577,056)	(1,563,135
Gain on sale of securities	(2,994)	(11,140
Noncash gifts for transfer to University	(1,066,850)	
Contributions restricted for long-term investment	(4,108,748)	(4,442,799
Other income restricted for long-term investment Changes in	(24,281)	(24,637
Accounts receivable	7,916	61,279
Prepaid expenses	778,065	(779,366
Pledges receivable	10,608,993	4,033,150
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	1,665,072	4,460,774
Deferred revenue	236,447	758,785
Lease liability	(93,569)	-
Annuity obligations	(94,467)	(94,875
Net cash provided by operating activities	17,216,842	111,622
Investing Activities		
Proceeds from sale of investments	274,421,330	156,011,926
Purchase of investments	(272,242,713)	(153,643,150
Proceeds from sale of investments held in trust	91,467	91,875
Proceeds from sale of real estate held for sale	-	17,189
Proceeds from sale of real estate	5,800,000	-
Purchases of real estate and equipment	-	(1,774,181
Proceeds from life insurance cashed	-	9,856
Decrease in cash value of life insurance	(10,625)	(19,010
Net cash provided by investing activities	8,059,459	694,505
Financing Activities		
Proceeds from sale of securities restricted for investment	500.057	4 574 675
in endowment and capital	580,051	1,574,275
Proceeds from contributions restricted for investment		
in endowment	4,108,748	4,442,799
Other income restricted for investment	24,281	24,637
Funds transferred from University for investment in endowment	-	6,000,000
Net cash provided by financing activities	4,713,080	12,041,711
Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	29,989,381	12,847,838
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year	14,755,918	1,908,080
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	\$ 44,745,299	\$ 14,755,918
Supplemental Cash Flows Information		
Right-of-use assets obtained in exchange for operating		
lease liabilities	\$ 894,675	\$ -

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Principles

Purpose of the Foundation

The purpose of the Missouri State University Foundation (the "Foundation") is to be the legal vehicle to receive, manage, and distribute all private gifts, with or without donor restrictions, for the benefit of Missouri State University (the "University"), or its successors, or any institution of higher learning with which it may merge. The Foundation provides funds from private sources to a variety of University departments and programs.

The Board of Trustees, which governs the Foundation, is separate and distinct from the Board of Governors, the governing body of the University.

The Foundation's primary source of revenue is from contributions and their investment return.

Principles of Consolidation

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Foundation and its controlled entity, 521 Properties, LLC. All significant inter-entity transactions and balances have been eliminated in consolidation.

Description of Net Assets

Net assets, revenues, gains, and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor restrictions.

Net assets without donor restrictions are available for use in general operations and not subject to donor restrictions. The governing board has designated, from net assets without donor restrictions, net assets for a Board-designated endowment.

Net assets with donor restrictions are subject to donor restrictions. Some restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates those resources be maintained in perpetuity.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Foundation considers all liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less, except as described below, to be cash equivalents. At June 30, 2024, cash equivalents consisted primarily of short-term U.S. Treasury bills and money market accounts with brokers.

Uninvested cash and cash equivalent accounts included in investment accounts, including funds held in trust by others, are not considered to be cash equivalents.

At June 30, 2024, the Foundation's cash accounts exceeded federally insured limits by \$72,652. Cash and cash equivalents of \$44,745,299 are held in treasury securities that are not subject to federally insured limits

Contributions and Pledges Receivable

Gifts of cash and other assets received are either with or without donor stipulations placed on the gift by the donor. Revenues and net assets are separately reported to reflect the nature of those gifts with or without donor restrictions.

When a donor stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Gifts having donor stipulations which are satisfied in the period the gift is received are reported as revenue and net assets without donor restrictions.

Gifts of land, buildings, equipment, and other long-lived assets are reported at estimated fair value as revenue and net assets without donor restrictions unless explicit donor stipulations specify how such assets must be used, in which case the gifts are reported as revenue and net assets with donor restrictions. Absent explicit donor stipulations for the time long-lived assets must be held, expirations of restrictions resulting in reclassification of net assets with donor restrictions to net assets without donor restrictions are reported when the long-lived assets are placed in service.

Unconditional gifts expected to be collected within one year are reported at their net realizable value. Unconditional gifts expected to be collected in future years are initially reported at fair value determined using the discounted present value of estimated future cash flows technique. The resulting discount is amortized using the level-yield method and is reported as contribution revenue.

Conditional, with or without restriction, gifts depend on the Foundation overcoming a donor-imposed barrier to bind the potential donor and are recognized as assets and revenue when the conditions are substantially met and the gift becomes unconditional.

Conditional Contributions

The Foundation received conditional contributions to provide funds to conduct specific research or programs and had recognized a portion of these funds at June 30, 2024. The conditional contribution received but not recognized in the financial statements at June 30, 2024, was \$1,584,244 and is included in deferred revenue on the consolidated statement of financial position.

Conditional contributions having donor stipulations which are satisfied in the period the contribution is recorded are reported as revenue and net assets without donor restrictions.

In-Kind Contributions

In addition to receiving cash contributions, the Foundation receives in-kind contributions of services, software licensing, books, livestock, and equipment from various donors. It is the policy of the Foundation to record the estimated fair value of certain in-kind donations as an expense in its consolidated financial statements, and similarly increase contribution revenue by the same amount. For the year ended June 30, 2024, \$4,284,948 was received in in-kind contributions.

Real Estate and Equipment

During fiscal year 2024, the Meyer Alumni Center building located at 300 S. Jefferson Avenue in Springfield, Missouri, was sold and leased back to the MSU Foundation. Staff of the University will continue to occupy offices in the Meyer Alumni Center while another alumni building is constructed.

Two in-kind gifts of realty located in West Plains, Missouri, received during fiscal year 2024 will be transferred to the University during fiscal year 2025. One property is adjacent to campus and the other property includes land and a stable for the Agricultural Science Center.

Buildings, improvements, and equipment are recorded at cost, less accumulated depreciation and amortization. Annual depreciation is computed using the straight-line basis over the estimated life of each asset. At June 30, 2024, real estate and equipment includes building costs of \$2,417,025, land of \$578,000, and equipment of \$340,228.

The estimated useful lives for each major depreciable classification of property and equipment are as follows:

Real estate 40 years Equipment 5–15 years

Valuation of Gifts of Property

Gifts of real and personal property are reported at their estimated fair value as of the date the property is received. Fair value is determined either by a staff member of the University with expertise in the valuation of the particular property, or by appropriate documentation furnished by the donor.

Income Taxes

The Foundation is exempt from income taxes under Section 501 of the Internal Revenue Code and a similar provision of state law. However, the Foundation is subject to federal income tax on any unrelated business taxable income. The Foundation files tax returns in the U.S. federal jurisdiction. With a few exceptions, the Foundation is no longer subject to U.S. federal examinations by tax authorities for years before 2021.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, gains, losses, and other changes in net assets during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Comparative Amounts

The consolidated financial statements include certain prior year summarized information in total but not by net asset class. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the Foundation's financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2023, from which the summarized information was derived.

Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of supporting the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the consolidated statement of activities. A functional expenses table (*Note 14*) presents the natural classification detail of expenses by function. Certain costs have been allocated among the program and support services categories based on various methods.

Note 2. Pooled Investments

Funds treated as endowment by the Foundation are managed as a pooled investment fund. This pool includes funds from the with or without donor restrictions net asset classes. The various subsidiary accounts purchase shares in the investment pool when additions are received. The investment pool is operated on a unit market basis. The following schedule summarizes data related to the investment pool for the year ended June 30, 2024:

Pooled investments at market value	\$ 1	121,995,631
Number of pool shares		515,323
Market value per pool share	\$	237
Fiscal year return		8.31%
Interest and dividend earnings	\$	2,723,646
Net gains	\$	7,166,633

Note 3. Investments and Net Investment Return

The Foundation measures securities, other than investments that qualify for the equity method of accounting, at fair value. Investments in private equity funds and hedge funds are recorded at net asset value (NAV), as a practical expedient, to determine fair value of the investments.

Net investment return includes dividend and interest income and other investment income; realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments carried at fair value; and realized gains and losses on other investments, less external and direct internal investment expenses. Gains and losses on the sale of securities are recorded on the trade date and are determined using the specific identification method.

Investment return initially restricted by donor stipulation and for which the restriction will be satisfied in the same year is included in net assets without donor restrictions. Other investment return is reflected in the statement of activities as with or without donor restrictions based upon the existence and nature of any donor or legally imposed restrictions.

The Foundation maintains pooled investment accounts for its endowments. Investment income and realized and unrealized gains and losses from securities in the pooled investment accounts are allocated monthly to the individual endowments based on the relationship of the fair value of the interest of each endowment to the total fair value of the pooled investments accounts, as adjusted for additions to or deductions from those accounts.

The Foundation has significant investments in marketable securities, which are subject to price fluctuation. These instruments could potentially subject the Foundation to significant concentrations of market risk. This risk is controlled through a diversified portfolio and regular monitoring procedures.

Investments are summarized as follows at June 30, 2024:	
Accrued income	\$ 1,050,884
Money market accounts	333,180
U.S. Treasury bills and notes	38,803,075
U.S. equity mutual funds	42,041,739
Non-U.S. equity mutual funds	26,287,793
Real estate funds	1,699,181
U.S. Treasury securities	2,519,540
Corporate bonds	7,773,442
U.S. fixed income exchange-traded funds	16,266,782
Hedge funds	6,633,704
Private equity	12,003,919
Other	 3,500
	\$ 155,416,739
During the year ended June 30, 2024, investment return consists of the following:	
Investment income	\$ 6,189,609
Realized and unrealized gains on investments	
reported at fair value	7,750,827
Investment expenses	 (343,210)
	\$ 13,597,226

Investments held in trust are deposited with The Northern Trust Company, Cadence Bank Asset Management and Trust, Charles Schwab, and Bank of America, N.A.

Alternative Investments

The fair value of alternative investments has been estimated using the net asset value per share of the investments. Additional information about these investments is described in *Note 13*. Alternative investments held at June 30, 2024, consist of the following:

		Ju	ne 30, 2024	
		ι	Jnfunded	Redemption
	 Fair Value		mmitments	Notice Period
Private equity funds	\$ 12,003,919	\$	7,593,151	N/A

Note 4. Pledge Receivables

Pledge receivables is a credit risk to the extent donors choose not to complete their pledge payments. Discount rates ranged from 0.345% to 4.891%. Pledge receivables consist of the following unconditional promises to give at June 30, 2024:

Due within one year	\$ 5,738,439
Due in one to five years	6,807,888
Due in more than five years	793,670
	13,339,997
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts	301,938
Unamortized discount	661,782
	963,720
	\$ 12,376,277
Pledges are included in the following net asset classification:	
With donor restrictions – purpose restrictions or	
time-restricted for future periods	\$ 8,218,286
With donor restrictions – perpetual in nature	4,157,991
	\$ 12,376,277

Refer to *Note 15* for additional disclosures regarding significant concentrations and uncertainties within the pledges receivable balance at June 30, 2024.

Note 5. Endowment

The Foundation's endowment consists of approximately 1,213 individual funds established for a variety of purposes. The endowment includes both donor-restricted endowment funds and funds designated by the governing body to function as endowments (Board-designated endowment funds). As required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), net assets associated with endowment funds, including Board-designated endowment funds, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

The Foundation's governing body has interpreted the State of Missouri Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (SPMIFA) as requiring preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Foundation classifies as net assets with donor restrictions (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of donor-restricted endowment funds is classified as net assets with donor restrictions – purpose or time-restricted for future periods until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Foundation in a

manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by SPMIFA. In accordance with SPMIFA, the Foundation considers the following factors in deciding to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- 1. Duration and preservation of the fund
- 2. Purposes of the Foundation and the fund
- 3. General economic conditions
- 4. Possible effect of inflation and deflation
- 5. Expected total return from investment income and appreciation or depreciation of investments
- 6. Other resources of the Foundation
- 7. Investment policies of the Foundation

The composition of net assets by type of endowment fund at June 30, 2024, was:

	Without Donor Restrictions		With Donor Restrictions – Purpose or Time-Restricted		With Donor Restrictions – Perpetual in Nature		Total	
Donor-restricted endowment funds Board-designated endowment funds	\$	- 3,256,393	\$	28,617,995 -	\$	88,196,424 -	\$	116,814,419 3,256,393
Total endowment funds	\$	3,256,393	\$	28,617,995	\$	88,196,424	\$	120,070,812

Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended June 30, 2024, were:

			With Donor Restrictions –		With Donor Restrictions –		
	Without Donor		Purpose or		Perpetual in		
	R	estrictions	Tin	ne-Restricted	Nature		 Total
Endowment net assets,							
beginning of year	\$	3,197,425	\$	25,459,114	\$	84,588,971	\$ 113,245,510
Investment return, net							
Investment income		-		2,816,750		-	2,816,750
Net appreciation (depreciation)		74,297		7,161,279		-	7,235,576
Total investment return, net		74,297		9,978,029			10,052,326
Contributions		-		-		3,583,173	3,583,173
Other income		-		90		24,280	24,370
Appropriation of endowment							
assets for expenditure		-		(6,891,960)		-	(6,891,960)
Other additions		(15,329)		72,722		-	57,393
Endowment net assets,							
end of year	\$	3,256,393	\$	28,617,995	\$	88,196,424	\$ 120,070,812

Underwater Endowments

The governing body of the Foundation has interpreted SPMIFA as not requiring the maintenance of purchasing power of the original gift amount contributed to an endowment fund, unless a donor stipulates the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, when reviewing its donor-restricted endowment funds, the Foundation considers a fund to be underwater if the fair value of the fund is less than the sum of:

- a) the original value of initial and subsequent gift amounts donated to the fund and
- b) any accumulations to the fund that are required to be maintained in perpetuity in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument.

The Foundation has interpreted SPMIFA to permit spending from underwater funds in accordance with the prudent measures required under the law.

At June 30, 2024, funds with original gift value of \$337,549; fair value of \$322,520; and deficiency of \$15,029 were reported in net assets with donor restrictions. These deficiencies resulted from unfavorable market fluctuations that occurred shortly after investment of new restricted contributions and continued appropriations for certain purposes deemed prudent by the governing body. The Foundation has a policy that does not permit spending from underwater endowment funds.

Investment and Spending Policies

The Foundation has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs and other items supported by its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment. Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted endowment funds the Foundation must hold in perpetuity or for donor-specified periods, as well as those of Board-designated endowment funds. Under the Foundation's policies, endowment assets are invested in a manner intended to produce results which exceed the endowment's financial requirement over time, while assuming a moderate level of investment risk. The Foundation expects its endowment funds to provide a rate of return of approximately 8.3% annually over time. Actual returns in any given year may vary from this amount.

To satisfy its long-term rate of return objectives, the Foundation relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both current yield (investment income such as dividends and interest) and capital appreciation (both realized and unrealized). The Foundation targets a diversified asset allocation that places a greater emphasis on equity-based investments to achieve its long-term return objectives within prudent risk constraints.

The Foundation has a policy (the spending policy) of appropriating for expenditure each year 5.7% of its endowment fund's average fair value over the prior 36 months through the month-end preceding the month in which expenditure is planned. In establishing this policy, the Foundation considered the long-term expected return on its endowment. The Foundation expects the current spending policy to allow its endowment to grow at a rate approximating the inflationary rate over the long term. This is consistent with the Foundation's objective to maintain the purchasing power of endowment assets held in perpetuity or for a specified term, as well as to provide additional real growth through new gifts and investment return.

Note 6. Split-Interest Agreements, Gift Annuities, and Charitable Remainder Trusts

The Foundation is one beneficiary of a perpetual split-interest trust which is held by others. The fair value of the Foundation's interest in the trust at June 30, 2024, is \$103,330. The income received by the Foundation from this trust was \$6,516 for this fiscal year. The Foundation is also the beneficiary of four charitable remainder trusts with a fair value at June 30, 2024, of \$1,788,693.

The Foundation has entered into annuity agreements with various individuals whereby the annuitants have given certain assets to the Foundation on the condition that the Foundation pays stipulated amounts periodically to the annuitants during their lifetime. Any assets remaining upon the death of the annuitants become the property of the Foundation and available for its use, subject to the restrictions of the annuity agreement, if any. There was no revenue recognized by the Foundation under these agreements during the year ended June 30, 2024.

The annuity obligation at June 30, 2024, of \$141,163 was calculated over the terms of the agreements based on the rates for government securities with similar maturities.

Note 7. Other Assets and Liabilities

Investments Held for Resale

Investments held for resale consist of tangible personal property and publicly traded common stock which are carried at fair value as of the date received. These investments totaled \$133,734 at June 30, 2024.

New Market Tax Credits

On May 20, 2020, the Foundation funded \$3,000,000 to the Missouri Development Finance Board and received \$1,500,000 in New Market Tax Credits to support the University's JVIC IV project. This transaction, allowed under Section 45D of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 as amended (section 45D), allows the Foundation to sell tax credit to private investors. As of June 30, 2024, the Foundation had \$700,000 available in tax credits for sale.

Note 8. Net Assets with Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions at June 30, 2024, are restricted for the following purposes or periods:

Any purpose, time restricted	\$ 43,676
Instruction and academic program support	24,324,029
Student services	8,132,489
Institutional support	24,795,503
Scholarships	31,843,371
Public service and Broadcast services	 5,830,092

\$ 94,969,160

Net assets with donor restrictions that are perpetual in nature at June 30, 2024, are restricted to investments in perpetuity, the revenue from which is expendable to support:

Instruction and academic program support	\$ 21,079,707
Student services	2,530,278
Institutional support	3,083,856
Scholarships	61,415,021
Public service and Broadcast services	 681,362
	\$ 88,790,224

Net Assets Released from Restrictions

Net assets were released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purposes or by occurrence of other events specified by donors.

	 2024
Purpose restrictions accomplished	 _
Academic and student support program expenses	\$ 14,844,575
Capital program expenses and debt service	5,185,527
Other program expenses	 557,250
	\$ 20,587,352

Note 9. Contributed Nonfinancial Assets

For the year ended June 30, 2024, contributed nonfinancial assets recognized within the consolidated statement of activities included:

Animals	\$ 18,000
Works of art	64,997
Clothing	234,619
Books	6,625
Equipment and supplies	84,718
Food inventory	18,369
Auction items	152,932
Real estate	2,361,000
Services from community	 1,343,688
Total	\$ 4,284,948

The nonfinancial assets listed above were recognized within revenues, gains, and other support. Unless otherwise noted, contributed nonfinancial assets did not have donor-imposed restrictions.

Contributed items were utilized in the following programs and valued using the following techniques and inputs.

	Utilization in Programs/Activities	Donor Restrictions	Valuation Techniques
Animals	Horses for the Equine Program	To be used by Agriculture for Equine program	Animals were appraised by an independent Livestock Appraiser at Market Value.
Works of Art	Display at Ozarks Heritage Resource Center on West Plains campus and display at Meyer Library on Springfield campus	For view-only use for academic purposes and Library patrons	Artwork was appraised by an independent Fine Art and Personal Property Appraiser at Market Value.
Clothing	Socks for the Bear Pantry and MSU Care Clinic; shirts for Welding program	For patrons who utilize the pantry and patients who utilize the clinic; for Welding program competition	Clothing was valued at the fair market value that would have been received for selling the same or similar product.
Books	Books for the campus libraries' circulation collections	Campus Libraries	Books were valued based upon the Library Matrix at Market Value.
Equipment and supplies	Equipment and supplies for educational use in various campus programs	To be used by these programs	Equipment and supplies were valued at either the price tag still attached to the item or the fair market value that would have been received for selling the same or similar product.
Food inventory	Food and beverages for events or fundraising events benefiting Development, Athletics, and Welding program	To be used by these programs	Food inventory items were valued at fair market value that would have been received for selling the same or similar product.
Auction items	Items auctioned at various fundraising events to benefit Hospitality Leadership, Scholarships, Athletics, Agriculture, Broadcast Services, Choral, Alumni and Garnett Library	Programs/departments mentioned in other block	Auction items were valued at fair market value that would have been received for selling the same or similar product – usually determined at the time the item is auctioned off.
Real estate	Residence hall for student housing; property for Agricultural Science Center and campus enhancement	To be used by these programs	Real estate was appraised by an independent Real Property Appraiser at Market Value.
Services from community	Advertising services, professional speaker service, use of vehicles, software subscriptions	Athletics, University Advancement, and general student population	Service items were valued at fair market value that would have been paid for purchasing the same or similar service.

Note 10. Leases

Accounting Policies

The Foundation determines if an arrangement is a lease or contains a lease at inception. Leases result in the recognition of right-of-use (ROU) assets and lease liabilities on the consolidated statement of financial position. ROU assets represent the right to use an underlying asset for the lease term, and lease liabilities represent the obligation to make lease payments arising from the lease, measured on a discounted basis. The Foundation determines lease classification as operating or finance at the lease commencement date.

The Foundation separates lease and nonlease components, such as common area and other maintenance costs, in calculating the ROU assets and lease liabilities for its office buildings.

Leases result in the recognition of ROU assets and lease liabilities on the statements of financial position. ROU assets represent the right to use an underlying asset for the lease term, and lease liabilities represent the obligation to make lease payments arising from the lease, measured on a discounted basis. The Foundation determines lease classification as operating or finance leases are included in the statements of financial position and presented separately based on the classification of the underlying lease arrangement.

At lease inception, the lease liability is measured at the present value of the lease payments over the lease term. The ROU asset equals the lease liability adjusted for any initial direct costs, prepaid or deferred rent, and lease incentives. The Foundation has made a policy election to use a risk-free rate (the rate of a zero-coupon U.S. Treasury instrument) for the initial and subsequent measurement of all lease liabilities. The risk-free rate is determined using a period comparable with the lease term.

The lease term may include options to extend or to terminate the lease that the Foundation is reasonably certain to exercise. Lease expense is generally recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

The Foundation has elected not to record leases with an initial term of 12 months or less on the consolidated statement of financial position. Lease expense on such leases is recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Nature of Leases

As of June 30, 2024, the Foundation has entered into the following operating lease arrangement. The Foundation has a lease for office space that expires in 2026. The lease contains an option to extend the term for an additional period of 30, 60, or 90 days and requires the Foundation to pay all executory costs (property taxes, maintenance, insurance and utilities). Termination of the lease is generally prohibited unless there is a violation under the lease agreement. A portion of the leased space is subleased under leases expiring in 2026.

See *Note 11* for information surrounding leases with related parties.

The Foundation's lease agreements do not contain any material residual guarantees or material restrictive covenants.

Quantitative Disclosures

The lease cost and other required information for the year ended June 30, 2024:

Lease cost:

Operating lease cost \$ 141,667 Sublease income (211,288)

Total lease income \$ (69,621)

Other information:

Right-of-use assets obtained in exchange

for new operating lease liabilities \$ 894,675

Weighted-average remaining lease term -

operating lease 2.5 years

Weighted-average discount rate -

operating lease 8.11%

Future minimum operating lease payments and reconciliation to the statements of financial position at June 30, 2024, are as follows:

2025 2026 2027	\$ 355,378 350,000 182,506
Total future undiscounted lease payments Less interest	 887,884 86,778
Lease liabilities	\$ 801,106

Note 11. Related Party Transactions

The Foundation received contributed personnel services from the University of \$4,301,960 for the year ended June 30, 2024. The contributed personnel services are based on costs incurred by the University. The Foundation receives administrative support outside of personnel services from the University without charge.

The University pays the Foundation for space occupied by various University departments within the Kenneth E. Meyer Alumni Center. Rental payments for the year ended June 30, 2024, were \$482,152 and are included in rental income. This leasing arrangement is a short-term lease with a lease term of shorter than 12 months. Accounts payable and accrued expenses include \$7,072,847 due to the University at June 30, 2024.

In 1982 the University's Board of Governors authorized the transfer of its endowment fund of \$199,762 to the Foundation for management purposes. In 2023 the University received grants of \$6,000,000 from the Department of Education to establish endowment funds. The University's Board of Governors authorized the transfer of these funds to the Foundation for management purposes. The \$6,199,762 balance is shown on the Foundation's consolidated statement of financial position as funds managed for Missouri State University. All investment earnings from these funds have been recorded in the accounting records of the Foundation. All endowment additions since 1982, including gifts, student fees designated for endowment, and other income, have been recorded in the Foundation's accounting records.

Note 12. Liquidity and Availability

Financial assets available for general expenditures, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of June 30, 2024, comprise the following:

Financial assets at year-end	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 44,745,299
Accounts receivable, net	4,814
Pledges receivable, net	12,376,277
Investments	155,416,739
Investments held in trust	1,892,023
Investments held for resale	133,734
Total financial assets at year-end	214,568,886
Less amounts restricted or not available to be used within one year	
Pledges receivable, due after one year	7,601,558
Investments held in custodial and noncustodial annuities and trusts	1,918,740
Endowment with donor restrictions	116,814,419
Investments in nonliquid securities	3,500
	,
Financial assets not available to meet general expenditures	
within one year	126,338,217
	•
Financial assets available to meet general expenditures	
within one year	\$ 88,230,669

The Foundation receives significant contributions with donor restrictions to be used in accordance with the associated purpose restrictions. It also receives gifts to establish endowments that will exist in perpetuity. In addition, the Foundation receives support without donor restrictions. Contributions and the income generated from endowments provide scholarships, faculty support, improve facilities, and support student programs. Such support has historically represented a significant percent of annual program funding needs, with the remainder funded by investment income without donor restrictions and appropriated earnings from gifts with donor restrictions.

The Foundation considers investment income without donor restrictions, appropriated earnings from donor-restricted and Board-designated (quasi) endowments, contributions without donor restrictions, and contributions with donor restrictions to meet ongoing obligations, major and central to its annual operations to be available to meet cash needs for general expenditures. General expenditures include instruction and academic program support, student services, institutional support, scholarships, rental expenses, and capital projects expected to be paid in the subsequent year. Annual operations are defined as activities occurring during the Foundation's fiscal year.

The Foundation manages its cash available to meet general expenditures following three guiding principles:

- · Operating within a prudent range of financial soundness and stability,
- · Maintaining adequate liquid assets, and
- Maintaining sufficient reserves to provide reasonable assurance that long-term commitments and obligations under endowments with donor restrictions and quasi-endowments that support mission fulfillment will continue to be met, ensuring the sustainability of the Foundation.

The Foundation strives to maintain financial assets available to meet general expenditures at a level that represents 100% of annual expenses.

Note 13. Disclosures About Fair Value of Assets and Liabilities

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Fair value measurements must maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. There is a hierarchy of three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value:

- **Level 1** Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- **Level 2** Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities.
- **Level 3** Unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities.

Recurring Measurements

The following table presents the fair value measurements of assets and liabilities recognized in the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position measured at fair value on a recurring basis and the level within the fair value hierarchy in which the fair value measurements fall at June 30, 2024.

				Fair Val							
Access	Total Fair Value			uoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)		Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Un	ignificant observable Inputs (Level 3)	Investments Measured at NAV (A)		
Assets Cash equivalents	\$	37,120,510	\$	37,120,510	\$		\$		\$		
Investments	φ	37,120,310	φ	37,120,310	φ	-	φ	-	φ	-	
U.S. Treasury bills		38,803,075		38,803,075						_	
Money market funds		333,180		333,180		_		_		_	
U.S. equity mutual funds		42,041,739		42,041,739		_		_		_	
Non-U.S. equity mutual		12,011,700		12,011,700							
funds		26,287,793		26,287,793		_		_		_	
U.S. Treasury securities		2,519,540				2,519,540		_		_	
Corporate bonds		7,773,442		_		7,773,442		_		_	
U.S. fixed income		, -,				, -,					
exchange-traded funds		16,266,782		-		16,266,782		-		_	
Real estate		1,699,181		1,699,181		, ,					
Hedge funds		6,633,704		-		-		_		6,633,704	
Private equity		12,003,919		-		-		-		12,003,919	
Other		3,500		3,500		-		-		-	
Investments held in trust											
Mutual funds		1,409,758		1,409,758		-		-		-	
Other		482,265		148,761		230,174		103,330		-	
Total assets	\$	193,378,388	\$	147,847,497	\$	26,789,938	\$	103,330	\$	18,637,623	
Liabilities											
Annuity obligations	\$	141,163	\$	-	\$		\$	141,163	\$	-	

⁽A) Certain investments that are measured using the net asset value per share (or its equivalent) practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts included above are intended to permit reconciliations of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the statement of consolidated financial position.

Investments

Where quoted market prices are available in an active market, securities are classified within Level 1 of the valuation hierarchy. Level 1 securities include cash equivalents, money market funds, equity securities, and mutual funds. If quoted market prices are not available, then fair values are estimated by using pricing models, quoted prices of securities with similar characteristics, or discounted cash flows. Inputs used to value Level 2 securities include interest rates for similar debt securities and Treasury obligations with similar maturities.

Investments Held in Trust

Fair value is estimated at the present value of the future distributions expected to be received over the term of the agreement. Due to the nature of the valuation inputs, the investments are classified as Level 1, Level 2, and Level 3 of the hierarchy. The Level 3 investments are the Foundation's beneficial interest in trusts. Fair value is determined based on the market value of the securities held in the trusts and the Foundation's proportional beneficial interest.

Cash Equivalents

The carrying amount approximates fair value.

Note 14. Functional Expenses

As described in *Note 1*, the financial statements report certain categories of expenses that are attributed to more than one program or supporting function. The table below presents expenses by both their nature and their function. Program and support services expenses consist of the following:

			l	ıram Service	Support Services									
		Student Services			Sc	holarships	stitutional Support	 Capital Projects	E	Rental xpenses	Institutior Support		ar	tal Program nd Support Services
Personnel	\$	416,866	\$	450,623	\$	-	\$ 76,360	\$ -	\$	89,064	\$	4,014,675	\$	5,047,588
Utilities		-		-		-	-	-		100,283		-		100,283
Travel		25,587		104,629		-	52,751	-		-		80,366		263,333
Educational supplies and	ł													
service agreements		4,687		2,050,173		-	375	-		-		126,707		2,181,942
Supplies, services, and														
other		353,924		1,021,829		-	204,717	-		457,007		501,938		2,539,415
Broadcast services		-		1,980,331		-	-	-		-		-		1,980,331
Fundraising		269,259		8,313		-	208,454	_		-		644,855		1,130,881
Arena debt		· -				-	-	495,000		-		-		495,000
Transfer to University		2,616,667		1,524,827		4,379,277	61,395	4,690,527		-		200,382		13,473,075
•		·	_											
Total expenses	\$	3,686,990	\$	7,140,725	\$	4,379,277	\$ 604,052	\$ 5,185,527	\$	646,354	\$	5,568,923	\$	27,211,848

Note 15. Significant Estimates and Concentrations

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require disclosure of certain significant estimates and current vulnerabilities due to certain concentrations. Those matters include the following:

Contributions and Pledges Receivable

Approximately 48% of total pledges receivable at June 30, 2024, was from three donors, each individually greater than 10% of total pledges receivable.

Approximately 46% of total contributions received during the year ended June 30, 2024, was from two donors, each individually greater than 10% of total contributions.

Investments

The Foundation invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such change could materially affect the amounts reported in the accompanying statement of financial position.

Note 16. Subsequent Events

Subsequent events have been evaluated through December 5, 2024, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.